

強制性申報疾病摘要 二零一二年四月份

本月共錄得 631 例強制性申報疾病個案。

腸病毒感染病例(149 例)較上月(81 例)及去年同月(17 例)增加。**水痘**病例(13 例)較上月(20 例)減少,較去年同月(12 例)增加。本月申報的**結核病**案例共有 34 例,較去年同期(29 例)增加。在所有結核病個案中,共有 31 例為**肺結核**。

2 例 HIV 個案申報。

本月的強制性申報疾病中無死亡個案。

疾病爆發及重大突發公共衛生事件摘要分別列於表一及表二。

Summary of Notifiable Diseases Cases April, 2012

A total of 631 cases of notifiable diseases were reported this month.

The number of notified **enterovirus infection** cases (149 cases) was notified this month, more than last month (81 cases) and the same month of last year (17 cases). The number of **varicella** cases (13 cases) was notified this month, less than last month (20 cases), more than the same month of last year (12 cases). 34 cases of all forms of **tuberculosis** were reported, more than those in the same month of last year (29 cases). Among all the tuberculosis cases reported, 31 cases were **lung tuberculosis**.

2 HIV cases were reported.

There was no death case of the notifiable diseases this month.

Summaries of disease outbreaks and emergency public health events are demonstrated in Table 1 and 2 respectively.

表一 爆發或集體事件 Table 1: Events of clusters or outbreaks

事件 Events	發生日期 Date of incidence	懷疑病原 Suspected pathogen	場所 Setting	人羣 Population	病例數 No. of cases
1 宗手足口病 1 Outbreak of hand-foot-mouth disease	2012/04/13-05/03	柯薩奇 A16 型病毒 Coxsachievirus A16	托兒所 Crèche,	幼兒 Young children,	15
1 宗手足口病 1 Outbreak of hand-foot-mouth disease	2012/04/16-24	EV71 型腸病毒 EV 71	托兒所 Crèche,	幼兒 Young children,	8
1 宗手足口病 1 Outbreak of hand-foot-mouth disease	2012/04/16-05/02	腸病毒 Enterovirus	幼稚園 Kindergarten	學生 Students	5
1 宗手足口病 1 Outbreak of hand-foot-mouth disease	2012/04/09-12	不明原因 Unknown	托兒所 Crèche	幼兒 Young children	3
2 宗呼吸道疾病爆發 2 Outbreaks of Upper Respiratory Illness	2012/04/12-24	甲型 H3N2 流感病毒 Influenza A H3N2 virus	學校 School	學生 Students	45
3 宗呼吸道疾病爆發 3 Outbreaks of Upper Respiratory Illness	2012/04/14-19	不明原因 Unknown	托兒所、學校 Crèche, School	幼兒、學生 Young children, Students	17
1 宗食物中毒 1 Outbreak of Foodborne diseases	2012/03/31	細菌性 Bacterial	外地食肆 Non-local Food Premise	旅客 Tourists	3
1 宗食物中毒 1 Outbreak of Foodborne diseases	2012/04/19	病毒性 Viral	本地食肆 Local Food Premise	居民 Citizens	3

表二 重大突發公共衛生事件 Table 2: Major events of public health emergency

事件 Events	發生日期 Date of incidence	發生地點 Setting	病例數 No. of cases	死亡數 No. of deaths
--	--	--	--	--