

澳門地區強制性申報疾病 Notifiable Diseases in Macao

衛生局 Serviços de Saúde

二零一一年一月 Janeiro, 2011

強制性申報疾病摘要 二零一一年一月份

本月共錄得 1283 例強制性申報疾病個案。

腸病毒感染病例(32 例)較上月(30 例)增加,較去年同月(98 例)減少。**水痘**病例(50 例)較上月(39 例)及去年同月(37 例)增加。本月申報的**結核病**案例共有 44 例,較去年同期(22 例)增加。在所有結核病個案中,共有 38 例為**肺結核**。

1 例**登革熱**輸入性個案申報。

1 例**HIV** 個案申報。

本月的強制性申報疾病中無死亡個案。

疾病爆發及重大突發公共衛生事件摘要分別列於表一及表二。

Summary of Notifiable Diseases Cases January, 2011

A total of 1283 cases of notifiable diseases were reported this month.

The numbers of notified enterovirus infection cases (32 cases) were notified this month, more than last month (30 cases), less than the same month of last year (98 cases). The numbers of varicella cases (50 cases) were notified this month, more than last month (39 cases) and the same month of last year (37 cases). 44 cases of all forms of **tuberculosis** were reported, more than those in the same month of last year (22 cases). Among all the tuberculosis cases reported, 38 cases were **lung tuberculosis**.

1 **dengue case** (imported case) was reported.
1 **HIV case** was reported.

There was no death case of the notifiable diseases this month.

Summaries of disease outbreaks and emergency public health events are demonstrated in Table 1 and 2 respectively.

表一 爆發或集體事件 Table 1: Events of clusters or outbreaks

事件 Events	發生日期 Date of incidence	懷疑病原 Suspected pathogen	場所 Setting	人群 Population	病例數 No. of cases
7 宗教育機構呼吸道疾病爆發 7 Outbreaks of Influenza in Educational Institutes	2011/01/01-31	甲型 H1N1 流感病毒 Influenza A/ H1N1 virus	學校, 托兒所 School, Crèche	學生、幼兒 Students, Young children	91
2 宗其他機構呼吸道疾病爆發 2 Outbreaks of Influenza in Other Institutes	2011/01/01-31	甲型 H1N1 流感病毒 Influenza A/ H1N1 virus	其他機構 Other Institute	員工 Staff	28
1 宗學校機構呼吸道疾病爆發 1 Outbreak of Influenza in School	2011/01/15-16	甲型 H3N2 流感病毒 Influenza A/ H3N2 virus	學校 School	學生 Students	5
2 宗學校機構呼吸道疾病爆發 1 Outbreak of Influenza in School	2011/01/08-23	乙型流感病毒 Influenza B virus	學校 School	學生 Students	17
1 宗院舍呼吸道疾病爆發 2 Outbreaks of Influenza in Nursery home	2011/01/19-24	腺病毒 Adenovirus	兒童院舍 Nursery home	院友 Residents	5
3 宗呼吸道疾病爆發 3 Outbreaks of Influenza	2011/01/01-23	不明原因 Unknown	兒童院舍, 學校 Nursery home, School	院友, 學生 Residents, Students	16
食物中毒 Food Poisoning Outbreak	2011/01/16	病毒性 Viral	不確定 Unknown	澳門人 Citizens	2
5 宗胃腸感染爆發 5 Outbreaks of gastrointestinal infections	2011/01/04-21	諾沃克類病毒 Norovirus	院舍, 學校, 托兒所 Residential home, School, Crèche	院友、學生、幼兒 Residents, Students, Young children	86

表二 重大突發公共衛生事件 Table 2: Major events of public health emergency

事件 Events	發生日期 Date of incidence	發生地點 Setting	病例數 No. of cases	死亡數 No. of deaths
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